



CBS

BANKIGA DHEXE EE SOOMAALIYA

البنك المركزي الصومالي

CENTRAL BANK OF SOMALIA

Annual Statistical Bulletin

June 2022



Statistics Division
Research & Statistics Department
Monetary, Financial and Regulatory Policy Group
CENTRAL BANK OF SOMALIA

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 Central Bank of Somalia

List of Acronyms

BPM6	Sixth Edition of the IMF's Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual
CBS	Central Bank of Somalia
CIF	Cost, Insurance and Freight
CPI	Consumer Price Index
DCS	Depository Corporations Survey
FGS	Federal Government of Somalia
FOB	Free on Board
FSNAU	Food Security and Nutrition Analysis Unit
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
IMF	International Monetary Fund
LPG	Liquefied Petroleum Gas
MoF	Ministry of Finance
MTBs	Money Transfer Businesses
N.I.E	Not Included Elsewhere
SNBS	Somali National Bureau of Statistics
SoS	Somali Shilling
SWIFT	Society for Worldwide Interbank Financial Telecommunications
T T	Telegraphic Transfers
US	United States
USD	United States Dollars

Table of Contents

LIST OF ACRONYMS	I
FOREWORD	1
INTRODUCTORY NOTES	2
1.0. ANALYTICAL BALANCE SHEET OF THE MONETARY SURVEY	2
2.0. DETAILED ACCOUNTS OF BANKING SYSTEM	2
3.0. INTERNATIONAL TRADE AND FINANCE	2
4.0. PUBLIC FINANCE	3
5.0. GENERAL ECONOMIC INDICATORS	3
6.0. REVISION POLICY	3
1.0. ANALYTICAL BALANCE SHEET OF THE MONETARY SURVEY	4
2.0. DETAILED ACCOUNTS OF THE BANKING SYSTEM	8
2.1. ASSETS OF CENTRAL BANK OF SOMALIA	8
2.2. LIABILITIES AND RESERVES OF CENTRAL BANK OF SOMALIA	9
2.3. CONSOLIDATED COMMERCIAL BANK BALANCE SHEET	11
2.4. CONSOLIDATED COMMERCIAL BANK: FINANCING ASSETS	12
3.0. INTERNATIONAL TRADE AND FINANCE	13
3.1. WORKERS' REMITTANCE	13
3.2. SOMALI SHILLING EXCHANGE RATES	14
3.3. BALANCE OF PAYMENT	15
3.4. INTERNATIONAL TRADE: FOREIGN TRADE SUMMARY	16
3.5. MAJOR IMPORTED COMMODITIES BY VALUE	17
3.6. CEMENTS IMPORTED THROUGH MOGADISHU PORT	18
3.7. IMPORTED OIL & GAS IN MOGADISHU PORT	18
3.8. MAJOR EXPORTED GOODS BY VALUE AND VOLUME	19
4.0. PUBLIC FINANCE	24
4.1. REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE	24
4.2. COMPOSITION OF GOVERNMENT REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE	25
5.0. GENERAL ECONOMIC INDICATORS	26
5.1. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT CURRENT & CONSTANT PRICES	26
5.2. CONSUMER PRICE INDEX	27
5.3. PRICES: CEREAL PRICES FOR SOME SELECTED REGIONS	28

List of Tables

Table 1.1.	Central Bank Survey in Millions (2018-2021)	4
Table 1.2.	Assets of Other Depository Corporations in Millions (2018-2021)	5
Table 1.3.	Liabilities of Other Depository Corporations in Millions (2018-2021)	6
Table 1.4.	Depository Corporations in Millions (2018-2021)	7
Table 2.1.	Assets (2018-2021)	8
Table: 2.2.	Liabilities and Reserves (2018-2021)	9
Table: 2.3.	Consolidated Commercial Banks (2018-2021)	11
Table: 2.4.	Consolidated Commercial Bank: Financing Assets. 000' US dollars (2018-2021)	12
Table 3.1.	Workers Remittances (2018-2021)	13
Table 3.2.	Somali Shilling Exchange Rates (2018-2021)	14
Table: 3.3.	Balance of Payments in Bpm6 Format (2018-2021)	15
Table: 3.4.	Merchandise Trade Summary (2018-2021)	16
Table: 3.5.	Total Imports (Values in 000' of US Dollar, 2018-2021)	17
Table: 3.6.	Cements Imported (2018-2021)	18
Table 3.7.	Value and Volume of Oil & Gas Imports through Mogadishu Port (2018-2021)	18
Table 3.8.1.	Export: Livestock Heads and Value (2018-2021)	19
Table 3.8.2.	Animal Skin & Hides, and Fresh Meat in Volume and Value (2018-2021)	21
Table: 3.8.3.	Crop & Vegetable Oil Productions in Volume and Value (US Dollar, 2018-2021)	22
Table: 3.8.4.	Top Trade Partners (Exports & Imports, 2018-2021)	23
Table 4.1.	Revenue, Grants and Expenditure in Millions of US Dollar (2018-2021)	24
Table 4.2. (a):	Composition of Government Revenue (2018-2021)	25
Table 4.2. (b):	Composition of Government Expenditure (2018-2021)	25
Table 5.1.	Gross Domestic Product at Current & Constant Prices (2018-2021)	26
Table: 5.2.	Consumer Price Index (2018-2021)	27
Table: 5.3.1.	Benadir (Mogadishu) US Dollar, 2019-2021)	28
Table: 5.3.2.	Middle Shabelle (Jowhar) US Dollar, 2019-2021)	29
Table: 5.3.3.	Bay (Baidoa) US Dollar, 2019-2021)	29
Table: 5.3.4.	Hiran (Beledweyne, US Dollar, 2019-2021)	30
Table: 5.3.5.	Lower Juba (Kismayo, US Dollar, 2019-2021)	30



Foreword

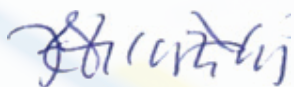
It is a great pleasure to announce the publication of the First Issue of the Central Bank of Somalia (CBS) Statistical Bulletin. This Statistical Bulletin is issued pursuant to the provisions of Art. 5(h), Art. 44, and Art. 55 of the Central Bank of Somalia Act Law No. 130 of April 2012. The CBS has the obligations, under the Act, to act as economic advisor to the Federal Government of Somalia (FGS), to inform the public and its stakeholders of Bank policies and to support the formulation of sound economic policies for the country.

In pursuing the above obligations, the Central Bank of Somalia is compelled to disseminate the data in this Statistical Bulletin to all relevant stakeholders. More specifically, the content of this Bulletin will give policymakers, economic planners, researchers, and academic institutions the means to formulate evidence-based decisions. This Statistical Bulletin has been produced by Statistics Division of the Research and Statistics Department (Monetary, Financial and Regulatory Policy Group) of CBS.

The Central Bank of Somalia would like to take this opportunity to thank FGS line ministries, departments, and agencies in providing the requisite data for the production of this Bulletin.

I hope all data stakeholders and end-users will find the content of this Bulletin useful and informative. CBS welcomes any feedback on this Bulletin or on any of its other publications.

Should you have any comments or reactions, please contact the Central Bank of Somalia.



Mr. Abdirahman Mohamed Abdullahi

Governor

INTRODUCTORY NOTES

1.0. ANALYTICAL BALANCE SHEET OF THE MONETARY SURVEY

The banking system, from which the data presented in this publication is obtained, consists of the Central Bank of Somalia (CBS) and 13 commercial banks. Other financial institutions not captured in the data include mobile money operators, insurance companies and microfinance companies.

Table 1.1 and Table 1.2 present the monthly analytical balance sheets of the Bank (CBS) and other Depository Companies (Commercial Banks).

Depository Corporation Survey (Bank Survey) data, Table 1.3 is derived from consolidating data from both the Central Bank (Table 1.1), and Commercial Banks (Table 1.2). These tables offer summary information, enabling the creation of comprehensive reports like the DCS. This consolidation also allows for effective cross-checking of the summary reports.

2.0. DETAILED ACCOUNTS OF BANKING SYSTEM

2.1 CENTRAL BANK OF SOMALIA

Table 2.1 and Table 2.2 comprise monthly balance sheets of the CBS.

2.3 CONSOLIDATED COMMERCIAL BANKS BALANCE SHEET

Table 2.3. encompasses aggregated monthly balance sheets of commercial banks. The process of aggregation/ consolidation involves summing monthly balance sheet data of all commercial banks operating in Somalia.

Table 2.4. Shows financing assets by instruments which are derived by consolidating data from commercial banks.

3.0. INTERNATIONAL TRADE AND FINANCE

3.1 WORKERS' REMITTANCES

Table 3.1 represents Workers' remittances which are current transfers for family maintenance by migrants who are employed and residents in other economies. (A resident is a person who stays or is expected to stay for a year or more in an economy

except for students, patients, army personnel, and diplomats deployed in overseas embassies, staff of international organizations).

3.2. MEAN AND END PERIOD EXCHANGE RATES

The end-period exchange rate simply refers to the final exchange rate prevailing at a particular period. An end period exchange rate is the exchange rate ruling on the final working day of a given period. The average exchange rates are the arithmetic average of the daily and monthly exchange rates during a given period. These rates are computed by calculating simple averages for the buying and selling exchange rates for major exchange dealers (players) in the foreign exchange market.

3.3. BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

The Balance of Payments Statement (Table 3.2.1) is obtained from various sources including surveys published by the Somali National Bureau of Statistics (SNBS) and the Ministry of Finance (MoF). No adjustments were made to the figures, but cross checks were performed. The statement is in line with the International Monetary Fund's Balance of Payments Manual, Sixth Edition (BPM6). The reserve assets section reports changes that have occurred in reserve assets within the reference period.

3.4. FOREIGN TRADE SUMMARY

The foreign trade summary gives monthly total imports (CIF), total exports (FOB), re-exports (FOB), and trade balance.

3.5. MAJOR IMPORTED COMMODITIES BY VALUE

3.6. CEMENTS IMPORTED THROUGH MOGADISHU PORT

Table 3.6. presents data on the volume and value of oil imports through Mogadishu Port, categorized by type (Petrol, Kerosene, Diesel, LPG Gas).

3.7. IMPORTED OIL IN MOGADISHU PORT 3.8 MAJOR EXPORTED GOODS BY VALUE AND VOLUME

4.0 PUBLIC FINANCE

4.1. GOVERNMENT REVENUE AND GRANTS

Government revenue is classified as Tax or Non-Tax. Tax Revenue comprises Import Duty, Excise Duty, Income Tax (including PAYE) and Value Added Tax (VAT). Non-Tax Revenue comprises Investment Income, Appropriations in Aid (AIA) and Other Levies relating to Traffic, Land, Airport, Licenses, Fines, and Forfeitures. Grants are Gift Funds received by the Government from other governments or international organizations.

4.2. GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURE

Government expenditure is classified into two, namely, Recurrent Expenditure and Development Expenditure (Capital Expenditure). Recurrent Expenditure refers to expenditures incurred persistently (e.g., monthly). It consists of Domestic and Foreign Payments, Wages and Salaries, Pensions and Payments for Maintenance and Operations. Development Expenditure refers to the expenditure incurred on projects including relevant salaries and wages.

5.0. GENERAL ECONOMIC INDICATORS

5.1. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP): CURRENT AND CONSTANT PRICES

National Accounts Data are compiled by the SNBS. Annual GDP data are extracted from surveys conducted by SNBS and other data producing agencies. The main data source for compiling the 2021 Annual Accounts was the 2017 Somalia High Frequency Survey, second wave, and administrative data received from the institutions.

5.2 CONSUMER PRICES

Data on Consumer Price Indices (CPIs) are collected by the SNBS from 11 retail outlets in Somalia, 4 of which are in Mogadishu and 7 in other areas, in the first and third week of every month. In accordance with the findings of the Somalia High Frequency Survey (SFHS), the CPI basket was split into 12 categories of goods and services. In future, it is expected the CPI basket will be classified into more categories in conformity with the 2018 Classification of Individual Consumption by Purpose (COICOP), and re-weighted to reflect the change in consumption patterns. The detailed methodology for computing CPI at the elementary and higher levels is contained in the SNBS Consumer Price Index.

5.3 SOME SELECTED CEREAL PRICES

The series is derived from the quarterly commodity price Survey conducted by the CBS in every quarter and the monthly CPIs publications, produced by the SNBS, coupled with data from the Food Security and Nutrition Analysis Unit (FSNAU).

6.0. REVISION POLICY

The provisional figures are revised in subsequent editions of the Bank's Statistical Bulletin.

1.0. ANALYTICAL BALANCE SHEET OF THE MONETARY SURVEY

Table 1.1. Central Bank Survey in Millions (2018-2021)

Year	Months	Net Foreign Assets	Net Domestic Assets	Net Domestic Claims	Claims on Central Government (Net)	Claims on Private Sector	Claims on Other Depository Corporations	Other Items Net
2018	January	-128.7	128.7	-49.4	-49.5	0.1	-	178.1
	February	-122.7	122.7	-47.7	-47.7	0.1	-	170.3
	March	-124.1	124.1	-46.7	-46.7	-	-	170.8
	April	-120.9	120.9	-44.4	-44.4	-	-	165.3
	May	-120.9	120.9	-41.5	-41.5	-	-	162.4
	June	-123.4	123.4	-38.0	-38.0	-	-	161.4
	July	-122.4	122.4	-37.3	-37.4	-	-	159.7
	August	-121.4	121.4	-38.1	-38.1	-	-	159.5
	September	-119.4	119.4	-39.2	-39.2	-	-	158.6
	October	-111.8	111.8	-43.9	-44.0	-	-	155.7
	November	-118.0	118.0	-38.3	-38.3	-	-	156.3
	December	-101.1	101.1	-52.8	-52.8	-	-	154.0
2019	January	-103.4	103.4	-50.4	-50.4	-	-	153.8
	February	-95.1	95.1	-56.9	-56.9	-	-	152.1
	March	-94.1	94.1	-54.1	-54.1	-	-	148.2
	April	-94.7	94.7	-44.5	-44.6	0.1	-	139.2
	May	-104.0	104.0	-33.0	-33.0	0.1	-	137.0
	June	-103.9	103.9	-39.8	-40.1	0.3	-	143.7
	July	-81.0	81.0	-61.0	-61.4	0.4	-	142.0
	August	-79.4	79.4	-63.7	-63.9	0.2	-	143.1
	September	-75.5	75.5	-68.3	-68.4	0.2	-	143.8
	October	-79.7	79.7	-66.3	-66.5	0.2	-	146.0
	November	-83.2	83.2	-62.1	-62.4	0.2	-	145.3
	December	-72.5	72.5	-78.0	-78.1	0.1	-	150.6
2020	January	-57.9	57.9	-90.0	-90.1	0.1	-	147.9
	February	-62.3	62.3	-84.4	-84.5	0.1	-	146.6
	March	-207.8	207.8	-116.0	-116.1	0.1	-	323.8
	April	-213.4	213.4	-110.3	-111.1	0.0	0.8	323.7
	May	-234.4	234.4	-90.9	-92.4	0.1	1.4	325.3
	June	-186.9	186.9	-138.7	-140.2	0.1	1.4	325.6
	July	-213.0	213.0	-123.1	-124.6	0.1	1.4	336.1
	August	-222.2	222.2	-115.7	-117.2	0.1	1.4	337.9
	September	-223.7	223.7	-108.8	-110.3	0.1	1.4	332.5
	October	-218.8	218.8	-114.4	-117.5	0.1	3.0	333.2
	November	-232.2	232.2	271.8	268.8	0.1	2.9	-39.6
	December	-249.8	249.8	304.8	301.8	0.1	2.9	-55.0

2021	January	-251.2	251.2	306.0	303.0	0.1	2.9	-54.8
	February	-252.7	252.7	307.6	304.6	0.1	2.9	-54.8
	March	-255.4	255.5	311.1	308.1	0.1	2.9	-55.6
	April	-273.0	273.0	323.0	320.0	0.1	2.9	-50.0
	May	-288.0	288.0	335.4	332.4	0.1	2.9	-47.4
	June	-283.0	283.0	338.5	335.5	0.1	2.9	-55.5
	July	-292.5	294.8	347.9	344.9	0.1	2.9	-53.1
	August	-286.3	286.4	343.5	340.5	0.1	2.9	-57.1
	September	-294.7	294.8	278.6	275.6	0.1	2.9	16.2
	October	-297.9	297.9	288.2	285.3	-	2.9	9.8
	November	-304.5	305.2	296.0	293.1	-	2.9	9.1
	December	-327.3	327.3	318.7	315.8	-	2.9	8.7

Source: CBS, 2021

Table 1.2. Assets of Other Depository Corporations in Millions (2018-2021)

Year	Month	Net Foreign Assets	Net Domestic Assets	Net Domestic Claims	Claims on Private Sector	Of Which: Private Sector Credit	Claims on Central Bank	Other Items Net
2018	March	103.8	170.8	185.8	174.6	154.5	11.3	-15
	June	97.7	181.2	189.6	177.5	146.8	12.2	-8.4
	September	118.0	181.0	187.4	173.3	149.0	14.0	-6.3
	December	135.0	200.3	202.3	183.9	161.4	18.4	-2.0
2019	March	129.1	217.8	212.5	197.1	174.3	15.5	5.2
	June	150.5	226.0	223.0	210.0	165.9	13.0	3.0
	September	155.5	229.7	219.3	200.5	154.5	18.8	10.4
	December	156.9	276.2	224.1	205.6	155.6	18.5	52.1
2020	March	155.1	261.1	229.9	215.3	162.9	14.7	31.1
	April	129.6	275.5	231.0	202.6	150.2	28.3	44.5
	May	144.2	274.2	218.7	196.9	144.1	21.8	55.5
	June	144.4	286.2	223.0	193.3	139.4	29.7	63.2
	July	153.8	280.5	233.4	202.6	149.1	30.8	47.1
	August	165.4	285.7	226.1	197.0	134.1	29.1	59.6
	September	191.1	275.3	226.0	202.1	138.3	23.9	49.4
	October	212.8	286.6	239.8	211.6	142.4	28.2	46.9
	November	217.9	292.5	242.4	214.2	143.9	28.2	50.2
	December	357.6	315.4	251.7	219.5	145.8	32.2	63.7

2021	January	334.4	314.8	255.4	223.8	150.1	31.6	59.4
	February	351.3	296.1	268.8	236.6	155.6	32.2	27.4
	March	366.5	296.3	269.5	246.1	163.1	23.4	26.8
	April	369.8	296.8	270.4	247.6	164.4	22.9	26.4
	May	389.3	312.6	284.3	260.8	166.7	23.4	28.3
	June	406.8	313.9	329.7	303.9	208.1	25.8	-15.8
	July	410.2	338.1	336.3	307.4	211.2	28.9	1.9
	August	420.1	338.6	342.9	303.9	204.5	39.1	-4.3
	September	439.7	373.0	359.4	323.2	223.4	36.3	13.5
	October	470.8	339.2	348.6	312.8	211.1	35.8	-9.4
	November	476.2	350.2	352.2	317.1	217.0	35.1	-2.0
	December	592.0	361.9	347.1	318.9	222.7	28.3	14.7

Source: CBS, 2021

Table 1.3 Liabilities of Other Depository Corporations in Millions (2018-2021)

Year	Month	Liabilities to the Central Bank	Liquid Liabilities	Transferable Deposits	Other Deposits	Non-Liquid Liabilities
2018	March	1.0	272.6	259.0	13.6	1.0
	June	1.0	276.9	257.1	19.8	1.0
	September	1.5	296.0	275.7	20.3	1.5
	December	1.5	332.4	314.8	17.6	1.5
2019	March	1.5	343.9	322.3	21.5	1.5
	June	1.5	362.6	338.1	24.5	1.5
	September	1.5	382.2	356.2	26.0	1.5
	December	1.5	430.1	399.4	30.8	1.5
2020	March	1.5	413.1	389.8	23.3	1.5
	April	2.3	400.4	378.2	22.2	2.3
	May	2.6	413.2	391.1	22.1	2.6
	June	2.9	424.7	399.8	24.9	2.9
	July	2.9	428.5	403.4	25.1	2.9
	August	2.9	445.3	419.0	26.3	2.9
	September	2.9	460.7	434.5	26.2	2.9
	October	2.9	493.7	466.7	26.9	2.9
	November	2.9	504.6	475.0	29.6	2.9
	December	2.9	667.2	635.4	31.8	2.9
2021	January	2.9	643.4	610.7	32.7	2.9
	February	2.9	641.6	606.7	34.9	2.9
	March	2.9	656.9	617.4	39.6	2.9
	April	2.9	660.8	622.8	38.0	2.9
	May	2.9	696.0	641.8	54.2	2.9
	June	2.9	714.9	671.8	43.1	2.9
	July	10.8	726.7	551.9	174.8	10.8
	August	2.9	752.9	705.2	47.6	2.9
	September	2.9	806.9	759.2	47.7	2.9
	October	2.9	804.2	755.6	48.6	2.9
	November	2.9	820.6	772.1	48.5	2.9
	December	2.9	948.1	897.7	50.3	2.9

Source: CBS, 2021

Table 1.4 Depository Corporations in Millions (2018-2021)

Year	Months	Net Foreign Assets	Net Domestic Assets	Net Domestic Claims	Claims on Central Government (net)	Claims on Private Sector	of which: Private Sector Credit	Other items net	Broad money
2018	March	-20.3	292.9	127.9	-46.7	174.6	154.6	165.0	272.6
	June	-25.7	302.6	139.5	-38.0	177.5	146.8	163.1	276.9
	September	-1.4	297.5	134.1	-39.2	173.3	149.1	163.4	296.0
	December	33.9	298.5	131.1	-52.8	183.9	161.4	167.4	332.4
2019	March	35.0	308.9	143.0	-54.1	197.1	174.3	165.9	343.9
	June	46.6	326.9	170.3	-40.1	210.3	166.2	156.7	362.6
	September	80.0	302.3	132.3	-68.4	200.7	154.7	170.0	382.2
	December	84.4	345.8	127.6	-78.1	205.7	155.7	218.2	430.1
2020	March	-52.7	465.9	99.2	-116.1	215.3	163.0	366.6	413.1
	April	-83.8	484.2	91.5	-111.1	202.7	150.2	392.7	400.4
	May	-90.3	503.4	104.6	-92.4	197.0	144.2	398.9	413.2
	June	-42.5	467.2	53.2	-140.2	193.4	139.5	414.1	424.7
	July	-59.2	487.7	78.1	-124.6	202.7	149.2	409.6	428.5
	August	-56.8	502.1	79.9	-117.2	197.1	134.3	422.2	445.3
	September	-32.6	493.2	91.9	-110.3	202.2	138.5	401.3	460.7
	October	-5.9	499.6	94.2	-117.5	211.7	142.5	405.4	493.7
	November	-14.3	518.9	483.0	268.8	214.3	144.0	35.9	504.6
	December	107.8	559.4	521.4	301.8	219.7	145.9	38.0	667.2
2021	January	83.3	560.3	526.9	303.0	223.9	150.2	33.4	643.5
	February	98.6	543.0	541.3	304.6	236.7	155.7	1.8	641.6
	March	111.1	545.9	554.3	308.1	246.3	163.3	-8.4	657.0
	April	96.8	564.0	567.6	320.0	247.7	164.5	-3.7	660.8
	May	101.3	594.7	593.3	332.4	261.0	166.8	1.4	696.0
	June	123.9	591.0	639.5	335.5	304.0	208.2	-48.4	714.9
	July	117.7	611.2	652.4	344.9	307.5	211.3	-41.2	729.0
	August	133.7	619.2	644.5	340.5	304.0	204.6	-25.3	752.9
	September	145.0	661.9	598.9	275.6	323.3	223.5	63.0	806.9
	October	172.8	631.4	598.1	285.3	312.8	211.1	33.3	804.2
	November	171.7	649.6	610.3	293.1	317.2	217.0	39.3	821.2
	December	264.7	683.4	634.6	315.8	318.9	222.7	48.7	948.1

Source: CBS, 2021

2.0. DETAILED ACCOUNTS OF THE BANKING SYSTEM

2.1. ASSETS OF CENTRAL BANK OF SOMALIA

Table 2.1. Assets (2018-2021)

Year	End of Year	Current Asset	Non-Current Assets	Other Assets	Total Asset
2018	January	54,795,057	63,906,440	-	118,701,497
	February	59,150,683	63,966,470	-	123,117,153
	March	58,846,565	63,994,734	-	122,841,299
	April	59,531,784	64,175,481	-	123,707,265
	May	56,678,399	64,190,481	-	120,868,880
	June	52,759,652	64,503,761	-	117,263,413
	July	53,499,545	64,706,065	-	118,205,610
	August	54,053,812	64,864,207	-	118,918,019
	September	55,222,769	64,920,677	-	120,143,446
	October	61,070,896	64,920,677	-	125,991,574
	November	55,104,654	65,173,977	-	120,278,632
	December	70,781,026	67,253,091	-	138,034,116
2019	January	69,897,814	67,473,871	-	137,371,685
	February	77,940,990	67,473,871	-	145,414,861
	March	77,580,117	67,588,271	-	145,168,388
	April	76,697,391	67,840,825	-	144,538,216
	May	66,368,293	67,895,481	-	134,263,774
	June	68,494,208	67,918,526	-	136,412,734
	July	89,414,864	67,958,260	-	157,373,124
	August	89,939,011	67,987,418	-	157,926,429
	September	93,048,374	68,022,417	-	161,070,792
	October	91,155,462	68,037,367	-	159,192,830
	November	86,922,521	68,049,598	-	154,972,118
	December	98,809,914	68,059,774	-	166,869,688
2020	January	112,619,296	68,091,774	-	180,711,070
	February	107,797,925	68,102,939	-	175,900,864
	March	141,232,359	68,151,910	-	209,384,269
	April	136,840,082	68,258,667	-	205,098,749
	May	118,017,324	68,260,667	-	186,277,992
	June	166,571,410	68,384,463	-	234,955,873
	July	150,621,468	68,586,218	-	219,207,687
	August	143,033,866	68,657,669	-	211,691,534
	September	138,452,077	68,735,813	-	207,187,890
	October	146,083,027	68,803,956	-	214,886,984
	November	510,186,985	154,164,232	243,156,082	907,507,299
	December	513,568,824	154,246,533	286,719,946	954,535,303

2021	January	512,337,366	154,288,321	286,719,946	953,345,632
	February	510,072,085	154,339,563	286,510,180	950,921,828
	March	495,312,760	154,361,405	282,120,943	931,795,109
	April	482,898,160	154,591,998	282,120,943	919,611,101
	May	470,249,388	154,595,583	282,120,943	906,965,914
	June	487,426,347	154,610,903	272,974,134	915,011,383
	July	485,866,645	154,623,994	272,974,134	913,464,773
	August	508,831,941	154,676,352	487,879,490	1,151,387,782
	September	521,447,058	154,690,527	431,116,006	1,107,253,591
	October	515,952,413	160,843,558	433,116,643	1,109,912,614
	November	500,602,422	160,873,828	428,633,295	1,090,109,545
	December	477,185,800	160,991,939	428,273,098	1,066,450,837

Source: CBS, 2021

2.2. LIABILITIES AND RESERVES OF CENTRAL BANK OF SOMALIA

Table: 2.2. Liabilities and Reserves (2018-2021)

Year	End of Year	Current Liabilities	Non-Current Liabilities	Other Liabilities	Reserve	Total Liabilities & Reserve
2018	January	50,307,901	1,576,695	-	66,816,901	118,701,497
	February	48,665,874	7,516,695	-	66,934,584	123,117,153
	March	47,662,407	8,016,695	-	67,162,196	122,841,299
	April	45,371,794	10,780,000	-	67,555,470	123,707,264
	May	42,700,822	10,580,000	-	67,588,057	120,868,879
	June	39,477,431	10,280,000	-	67,505,981	117,263,411
	July	40,320,616	10,280,000	-	67,604,993	118,205,609
	August	41,001,041	10,280,000	-	67,636,976	118,918,018
	September	42,113,100	10,280,000	-	67,750,345	120,143,445
	October	47,867,013	10,220,000	-	67,904,559	125,991,572
	November	42,252,393	10,220,000	-	67,806,238	120,278,631
	December	56,751,190	11,220,000	-	70,062,926	138,034,116
2019	January	54,285,393	12,720,000	-	70,366,293	137,371,686
	February	61,343,707	13,470,000	-	70,601,153	145,414,859
	March	59,603,295	14,970,000	-	70,595,092	145,168,387
	April	59,161,283	14,970,000	-	70,406,932	144,538,215
	May	49,014,177	14,970,000	-	70,279,595	134,263,772
	June	50,893,688	14,970,000	-	70,549,044	136,412,732
	July	71,820,410	14,970,000	-	70,582,712	157,373,122
	August	72,485,969	14,970,000	-	70,470,457	157,926,427
	September	75,421,334	14,970,000	-	70,679,457	161,070,791
	October	73,004,410	14,970,000	-	71,218,381	159,192,791
	November	68,778,568	14,970,000	-	71,223,546	154,972,114
	December	80,125,748	14,970,000	-	71,773,936	166,869,684

2020	January	91,930,925	16,470,000	-	72,310,145	180,711,070
	February	86,039,740	16,470,000	-	73,391,125	175,900,864
	March	117,794,915	17,220,000	-	74,369,350	209,384,264
	April	112,794,809	17,970,000	-	74,333,939	205,098,748
	May	94,053,743	17,970,000	-	74,254,245	186,277,987
	June	141,875,946	17,970,000	-	75,109,923	234,955,869
	July	126,215,201	17,970,000	-	75,022,486	219,207,687
	August	118,696,133	17,970,000	-	75,025,397	211,691,530
	September	112,524,045	19,470,000	-	75,193,842	207,187,887
	October	119,760,604	19,470,000	-	75,656,380	214,886,984
	November	104,685,078	22,470,000	617,397,481	162,954,740	907,507,299
	December	90,149,554	23,220,000	679,140,465	162,025,284	954,535,303
2021	January	89,001,438	23,220,000	679,140,465	161,983,729	953,345,632
	February	86,903,764	23,220,000	678,603,144	162,194,921	950,921,828
	March	78,411,275	23,220,000	668,255,149	161,908,685	931,795,109
	April	66,371,246	23,220,000	668,255,149	161,764,708	919,611,103
	May	53,965,503	23,160,000	668,255,149	161,585,264	906,965,916
	June	57,747,694	23,160,000	672,598,386	161,505,305	915,011,385
	July	56,342,772	23,160,000	672,598,386	161,363,614	913,464,773
	August	68,806,059	23,160,000	897,871,132	161,550,590	1,151,387,782
	September	107,427,768	23,160,000	814,616,585	162,049,239	1,107,253,592
	October	99,597,453	23,160,000	818,443,100	168,712,061	1,109,912,614
	November	88,206,453	23,160,000	809,895,324	168,847,768	1,090,109,545
	December	65,650,953	23,220,000	809,260,181	168,319,703	1,066,450,837

Source: CBS, 2021

2.3 CONSOLIDATED COMMERCIAL BANK BALANCE SHEET

Table: 2.3 Consolidated Commercial Banks (2018-2021)

Year	Months	Consolidated Assets				Consolidated Liabilities and Owner's Equity					
		Financing Assets	Investment Assets	Other Assets	Total Assets	Customer Deposits	Microfinance Loan	Other Liabilities	Total Liabilities	Total Shareholders' Equity	Total Liabilities & Equity
2018	March	154.5	34.9	10.2	347.0	272.6	1.0	23.4	297.0	50.0	347.0
	June	146.8	49.7	13.9	351.3	276.9	1.0	21.4	299.2	52.1	351.3
	Sep	149.0	46.6	13.4	377.3	296.0	1.5	24.6	322.2	55.1	377.3
	Dec	161.4	53.5	8.0	414.9	332.4	1.5	27.1	361.0	53.9	414.9
2019	March	174.3	55.0	14.5	426.1	343.9	1.5	25.5	370.8	55.2	426.1
	June	165.9	72.6	24.7	470.1	362.6	1.5	21.6	387.5	71.8	459.3
	Sep	154.5	90.6	26.9	504.4	382.2	1.5	21.8	406.3	98.1	504.4
	Dec	155.6	109.7	32.9	556.2	430.1	1.5	27.2	459.2	97.0	556.2
2020	March	162.9	112.5	33.6	563.3	413.1	1.5	34.2	455.5	107.8	563.3
	June	139.4	111.6	58.3	572.7	424.7	2.9	21.7	462.7	110.0	572.7
	Sep	138.3	120.5	44.8	615.1	460.7	2.9	29.4	502.9	112.2	615.1
	Dec	145.8	134.6	59.4	845.7	667.2	2.9	32.2	712.3	133.4	845.7
2021	Jan	150.1	134.3	58.7	821.3	643.4	2.9	32.0	687.9	133.3	821.3
	Feb	155.6	141.6	34.8	825.7	641.6	2.9	36.7	691.6	134.1	825.7
	March	163.1	142.7	30.8	840.9	656.9	2.9	35.9	706.7	134.2	840.9
	April	164.4	144.0	32.4	846.5	660.8	2.9	35.5	711.6	134.9	846.5
	May	166.7	155.8	35.6	889.5	696.0	2.9	47.0	753.9	135.6	889.5
	June	208.1	157.7	40.7	956.4	714.9	2.9	39.9	767.1	189.3	956.4
	July	211.2	159.5	50.1	967.3	726.7	10.8	32.7	778.8	188.5	967.3
	Aug	204.5	163.6	54.4	992.6	752.9	2.9	38.4	804.3	188.4	992.6
	Sep	223.6	171.9	57.0	1043.0	806.9	2.9	39.5	849.6	193.4	1043.0
	Oct	211.1	179.7	66.0	1071.0	804.2	2.9	56.2	876.5	194.5	1071.0
	Nov	217.0	179.4	68.6	1077.8	820.6	2.9	47.1	883.3	194.5	1077.8
	Dec	222.7	182.8	80.9	1221.2	948.1	2.9	59.4	1025.1	196.1	1221.2

Source: CBS, 2021

2.4. CONSOLIDATED COMMERCIAL BANK: FINANCING ASSETS

Table: 2.4. Consolidated Commercial Bank: Financing Assets. 000' US dollars (2018-2021)

	End of Month	Vehicle	Construction & Real estate	Trade	Agriculture	Manufacturing	Tourism Restaurant and Hotels	Communication	Energy, Water & Mining Resource	Financial Service	Education	Personal	Total Financing	
2018	March	9,665	48,653	54,511	373	3,256	225	610	2,464	26,882	192	7,711	154,542	
	June	8,417	48,519	55,841	1,230	345	383	504	56	16,906	336	14,219	146,756	
	September	9,235	49,590	59,589	1,123	3,660	381	466	29	9,952	291	14,731	149,047	
	December	11,477	50,902	63,978	866	3,525	464	1,863	913	8,825	303	18,313	161,429	
2019	March	12,553	57,952	70,248	709	3,489	1,072	2,134	715	4,709	296	20,465	174,342	
	June	12,345	61,475	58,744	876	315	1,293	1,873	644	5,119	267	22,902	165,854	
	September	12,933	45,260	51,081	663	211	1,850	1,803	793	16,235	403	23,241	154,473	
	December	13,240	45,400	52,152	817	1,912	1,225	1,327	1,471	13,836	403	23,848	155,629	
2020	March	13,533	50,510	58,068	1,679	1,314	885	2,039	1,876	6,323	475	26,177	162,877	
	April	13,091	48,024	54,599	1,351	749	1,430	1,982	1,833	300	489	26,374	150,220	
	May	12,704	45,403	51,849	2,595	871	1,411	1,994	1,732	5.74	390	25,114	144,068	
	June	12,632	42,771	50,514	2,330	1,119	1,595	1,962	1,613	300	431	24,145	139,412	
	July	13,806	46,882	53,116	2,164	990	1,514	1,905	2,225	312	427	25,710	149,051	
	August	12,186	40,224	48,555	2,740	1,199	1,436	559	2,337	312	421	24,181	134,150	
	September	12,406	39,489	47,955	3,130	842	1,264	4,448	3,288	-	496	25,029	138,346	
	October	12,981	39,984	50,544	3,801	781	1,307	869	3,583	300	628	27,635	142,412	
	November	13,249	40,772	50,487	4,289	916	1,319	15	3,554	314	573	28,375	143,864	
	December	13,400	40,790	49,583	4,307	913	1,417	2,141	3,934	311	472	28,504	145,772	
	2021	January	13,759	42,373	50,852	4,404	948	1,396	2,172	4,051	315	430	29,369	150,068
		February	14,289	44,099	54,493	4,171	935	1,285	2,213	4,148	319	475	29,123	155,551
March		14,995	46,336	58,139	4,419	1,157	1,470	2,340	4,582	210	450	29,036	163,133	
April		14,723	45,711	58,464	4,579	1,450	1,772	2,285	4,673	207	522	29,990	164,376	
May		14,857	48,900	57,709	4,607	1,425	1,789	2,317	4,873	233	509	29,470	166,691	
June		15,689	50,900	96,187	4,236	1,462	1,675	2,305	4,497	230	518	30,423	208,122	
July		15,996	52,155	95,878	4,251	1,616	1,453	1,172	6,692	192	455	31,324	211,184	
August		10,852	53,986	87,300	10,207	1,589	1,462	1,219	6,306	225	579	30,776	204,502	
September		18,019	63,348	57,686	3,978	1,456	1,979	2,400	10,574	223	653	63,044	223,363	
October		18,872	66,757	70,538	3,989	2,259	2,274	2,321	10,451	141	665	32,804	211,071	
November		12,677	69,582	73,622	10,372	2,229	2,295	2,383	10,180	10,745	777	22,166	217,028	
December		20,104	73,647	73,288	3,836	1,685	2,550	2,338	10,020	12	2,174	33,048	222,701	

Source: CBS, 2021

3.0. INTERNATIONAL TRADE AND FINANCE

3.1. WORKERS' REMITTANCE

Table 3.1. Workers Remittances (2018-2021)

Total Inward Transfers (MTBs and Banks) In Millions USD						Total Outward Transfers (MTBs and Bank) in Millions USD					
	Quarter	Remittance	Business	Grants	Other Swift Transfer TT	Total	Remittance	Business	Grants	Other Swift Transfer TT	Total
2018	Q1	290.54	109.47	102.83	-	502.84	156.17	317.40	-	-	473.57
	Q2	261.72	96.56	124.04	-	482.32	163.16	328.27	0.25	-	491.68
	Q3	428.15	94.77	118.46	-	641.38	211.65	361.99	0.17	-	573.81
	Q4	321.31	193.11	43.36	-	557.78	192.84	342.82	-	-	535.66
2019	Q1	346.55	132.25	111.64	43.10	633.54	178.38	390.67	0.60	15.93	585.58
	Q2	361.90	217.69	57.52	39.96	677.07	176.35	445.44	1.31	21.13	644.23
	Q3	304.43	209.97	138.71	48.21	701.32	234.15	367.64	0.58	26.66	629.03
	Q4	326.41	219.84	194.88	41.12	782.25	348.56	393.03	0.06	-	741.65
2020	March	112.94	48.18	41.61	-	202.73	98.42	113.18	6.39	-	217.99
	April	101.86	57.67	43.69	34.52	237.74	77.29	136.33	0.27	3.42	217.31
	May	119.39	69.07	62.51	25.28	276.25	76.79	158.83	0.10	4.16	239.88
	June	125.25	84.09	50.08	24.16	283.58	95.23	162.81	0.07	4.56	262.67
	July	167.03	82.74	46.99	23.18	319.94	97.03	178.75	0.09	4.54	280.41
	August	152.98	89.51	45.55	23.25	311.29	109.56	183.65	0.17	5.48	298.86
	September	145.81	86.96	50.38	23.55	306.70	103.77	198.49	0.09	6.37	308.72
	October	150.31	81.00	43.61	23.54	298.46	129.43	186.25	-	1.56	317.24
	November	154.57	84.51	61.12	24.33	324.53	107.25	185.55	0.13	4.90	297.83
	December	178.45	87.27	64.02	23.72	353.46	118.59	211.92	0.06	4.61	335.18
2021	January	166.04	78.35	47.95	23.78	316.12	118.74	214.62	0.08	4.75	338.19
	February	148.24	74.62	45.95	23.68	292.49	122.08	210.96	0.19	5.23	338.46
	March	178.43	95.36	53.26	23.73	350.78	137.47	242.26	0.04	1.57	381.34
	April	202.00	100.56	53.28	23.69	379.53	146.50	241.42	1.06	1.61	390.59
	May	190.34	77.86	75.50	23.59	367.29	138.80	228.05	0.09	5.19	372.13
	June	169.07	91.48	54.96	70.47	385.98	144.40	303.61	0.04	8.00	456.05
	July	180.59	87.62	51.38	0.16	319.75	118.89	191.88	0.34	3.28	314.39
	August	182.85	89.11	78.11	23.60	373.67	127.21	244.99	0.29	5.59	378.08
	September	178.17	85.57	81.42	71.16	416.32	139.30	320.10	0.25	9.01	468.66
	October	169.19	71.29	71.51	23.69	335.68	139.96	234.35	0.18	4.95	379.44
	November	163.53	69.01	67.91	23.43	323.88	154.80	256.25	0.25	5.16	416.46
	December	173.36	100.48	76.19	71.06	421.09	153.46	352.00	0.13	8.59	514.18

Source: CBS, 2021

3.2. SOMALI SHILLING EXCHANGE RATES

Table 3.2. Somali Shilling Exchange Rates (2018-2021)

Year	Year/Month	Buying Rate	Selling Rate	Mid-Rate
Year	Month	(SOS/US\$)	(SOS/US\$)	(SOS/US\$)
2018	January	23,561.11	23,571.11	23,566.11
	February	23,541.67	23,551.67	23,546.67
	March	23,301.92	23,311.92	23,306.92
	April	23,411.54	23,421.54	23,416.54
	May	23,388.89	23,398.52	23,393.70
	June	23,576.00	23,586.00	23,581.00
	July	24,412.96	24,422.96	24,417.96
	August	24,390.38	24,400.38	24,395.38
	September	24,432.31	24,442.31	24,437.31
	October	24,452.22	24,462.22	24,457.22
	November	24,458.80	24,468.80	24,463.80
	December	24,462.59	24,472.59	24,467.59
2019	January	24,515.93	24,544.44	24,530.19
	February	24,470.83	24,480.83	24,475.83
	March	24,461.54	24,471.54	24,466.54
	April	24,466.80	24,476.67	24,471.60
	May	24,619.81	24,706.73	24,663.27
	June	25,006.54	25,016.54	25,011.54
	July	25,069.63	25,079.63	25,074.63
	August	25,307.69	25,317.69	25,312.69
	September	25,407.69	25,419.62	25,413.65
	October	25,695.56	25,705.56	25,700.56
	November	25,768.00	25,778.00	25,773.00
	December	25,877.04	25,887.04	25,882.04
2020	January	25,511.92	25,521.92	25,516.92
	February	25,072.20	25,082.20	25,077.20
	March	25,391.85	25,401.85	25,396.85
	April	25,974.23	25,984.23	25,979.23
	May	25,926.92	25,936.92	25,931.92
	June	25,898.08	25,908.08	25,903.08
	July	25,923.08	25,933.08	25,928.08
	August	25,714.81	25,724.81	25,719.81
	September	25,794.23	25,808.08	25,801.15
	October	25,951.92	25,961.92	25,956.92
	November	25,848.08	25,858.08	25,853.08
	December	26,064.81	26,074.81	26,069.81

2021	January	26,180.77	26,190.77	26,185.77
	February	25,986.67	25,996.67	25,991.67
	March	26,010.00	26,020.00	26,015.00
	April	25,916.80	25,926.80	25,921.80
	May	26,014.81	26,024.81	26,019.81
	June	26,017.80	26,027.80	26,022.80
	July	26,009.32	26,018.18	26,013.75
	August	26,022.22	26,030.00	26,026.11
	September	26,028.65	26,038.31	26,033.48
	October	26,051.92	26,061.54	26,056.73
	November	26,085.00	26,095.08	26,090.04
	December	26,105.38	26,076.92	26,091.15

Source: CBS, 2021

3.3. BALANCE OF PAYMENT

Table: 3.3. Balance of Payments in Bpm6 Format (2018-2021)

BPM6 Concept	2018	2019	2020	2021
A. Current Account	-913	-709	-557	-842
Goods	-2096	-2274	-2364	-2911
Goods: Exports FOB	571	662	549	717
Goods: Imports FOB	-3,144	-3,437	-3,412	-4,216
Services	-1,164	-1,317	-908	-1,139
Service: Credit	708	735	417	619
Service: Debit	-1,872	-2,052	-1,325	-1,758
Balance on Goods and Service	-3,260	-3,591	-3,272	-4,050
Primary Income	112	208	169	154
Primary Income: Credit	137	238	207	212
Primary Income: Debit	-26	-30	-38	-58
Balance on Goods, Service and Primary Income	-3,149	-3,383	-3,103	-3,896
Secondary Income	2,236	2,674	2,546	3,054
Secondary Income, n.i.e.: Credit	2,613	3,163	3,186	3,909
Secondary Income: Debit	-377	-489	-640	-855
B. Capital Account, n.i.	146	189	1,109	1,352
Capital Account, n.i.e.: Credit	146	189	1,109	1,352
Capital account: debit	0	0	0	0
Net Lending (+) / Net Borrowing (-) (Balance from Current and Capital Account)	-766	-520	552	510
C. Financial Account, n.i.e.	-4	40	-60	-417
Net Lending (+) / Net Borrowing (-) (Balance from Financial Account)	4	-40	60	417
Foreign Direct Investment	0	0	-408	-512
Financial Derivatives, Net	0	0	0	0
Other Investment: Assets	-4	-37	-12	6
Other Investment: Liabilities	0	0	-489	-928
D. Net Errors and Omissions	818	510	-213	45
E. Overall Balance	-48	-30	-279	-138
F. Reserves and Related Items	48	30	279	138
Reserve Assets	48	30	279	138
Credit and Loans with the IMF	0	0	314	51
Exceptional Financing	0	0	0	0
G. Memorandum items:				
Nominal GDP	7,873	8,655	8,628	9,484
External Public Debt		5,311	4,529	4,486

Source: CBS and IMF Estimates, 2021

3.4 INTERNATIONAL TRADE: FOREIGN TRADE SUMMARY

Table: 3.4. Merchandise Trade Summary (2018-2021)

Year	Month	Total Value of Exports	Total Value of Imports	Trade Balance
2018	January	24,490,758.30	209,917,987.20	-185,427,228.90
	February	29,835,578.30	128,377,295.20	-98,541,716.90
	March	39,508,255.00	345,264,582.40	-305,756,327.40
	April	24,820,355.00	276,672,323.40	-251,851,968.40
	May	34,711,196.70	353,294,217.10	-318,583,020.50
	June	41,765,886.70	272,574,122.90	-230,808,236.20
	July	55,573,246.70	294,964,412.80	-239,391,166.20
	August	162,568,673.30	244,802,027.00	-82,233,353.70
	September	81,367,853.30	263,847,569.50	-182,479,716.20
	October	28,261,045.30	344,544,796.00	-316,283,750.70
	November	32,631,773.70	251,852,236.80	-219,220,463.10
	December	15,884,613.70	334,508,786.10	-318,624,172.40
2019	January	44,649,722.00	350,940,380.50	-306,290,658.50
	February	37,614,605.60	320,655,078.70	-283,040,473.10
	March	86,481,316.90	316,356,198.90	-229,874,882.10
	April	67,653,158.30	273,392,993.10	-205,739,834.70
	May	41,170,945.60	317,877,084.20	-276,706,138.60
	June	31,871,530.00	293,988,787.90	-262,117,257.90
	July	188,719,628.00	377,438,256.10	-188,718,628.10
	August	56,096,696.70	333,526,323.40	-277,429,626.70
	September	28,201,920.00	312,354,602.80	-284,152,682.80
	October	23,692,272.40	379,919,017.40	-356,226,745.00
	November	28,784,232.90	296,478,940.90	-267,694,708.00
	December	27,417,647.70	332,512,997.90	-305,095,350.20
2020	January	24,090,810.00	346,868,633.20	-322,777,823.20
	February	50,437,828.10	330,498,343.10	-280,060,515.00
	March	34,311,539.70	361,653,588.20	-327,342,048.50
	April	46,977,797.00	296,365,082.90	-249,387,285.90
	May	39,843,744.33	271,502,370.60	-231,658,626.27
	June	54,285,118.67	310,968,512.40	-256,683,393.73
	July	88,734,384.00	346,154,533.40	-257,420,149.40
	August	40,897,080.67	327,859,890.10	-286,962,809.43
	September	48,542,439.00	316,059,497.30	-267,517,058.30
	October	47,307,882.00	332,729,182.50	-285,421,300.50
	November	38,833,129.67	370,092,281.90	-331,259,152.23
	December	35,021,576.00	266,978,153.50	-231,956,577.50
2021	January	43,505,145.00	420,926,739.61	-377,421,594.60
	February	53,126,848.00	324,544,906.62	-271,418,058.60
	March	66,460,509.67	392,447,064.90	-325,986,555.20
	April	91,276,395.27	317,812,101.82	-226,535,706.55
	May	46,136,417.27	271,162,043.91	-225,025,626.64
	June	87,143,141.00	301,680,967.69	-214,537,826.69
	July	86,437,518.13	448,137,522.83	-361,700,004.69
	August	34,392,367.77	467,252,309.68	-432,859,941.91
	September	35,505,877.27	434,496,400.85	-398,990,523.58
	October	62,239,640.48	455,131,107.48	-392,891,467.00
	November	56,547,985.79	482,191,194.30	-425,643,208.51
	December	54,329,780.40	474,610,792.71	-420,281,012.31

Source: MoF with CBS Valuation & Adjustments, 2021

3.5. MAJOR IMPORTED COMMODITIES BY VALUE

Table: 3.5. Total Imports (Values in 000' of US Dollar, 2018-2021)

Year	Months	Oil	Food	Beverage & Tobacco	Electronics & Electronic Machine	Construction	Furniture	Others	Medical Product	Total
2018	January	14,361	86,142	6,105	9,997	28,704	7,161	164,106	164,106	328,213
	February	6,347	54,725	4,694	5,623	13,360	4,983	100,422	100,422	200,844
	March	45,850	170,517	5,050	8,529	28,519	5,168	306,185	306,185	612,370
	April	21,380	179,981	9,358	8,193	50,184	2,493	286,099	286,099	572,198
	May	26,510	171,267	6,706	7,955	73,105	2,509	310,640	310,640	621,280
	June	5,640	119,886	4,981	7,126	47,329	7,247	202,273	202,273	404,547
	July	25,303	138,844	6,454	10,933	27,771	4,965	231,527	231,527	463,055
	August	13,247	52,792	1,168	13,991	34,303	6,994	141,790	141,790	283,579
	September	12,431	95,907	8,624	12,736	24,225	5,945	174,671	174,671	349,342
	October	28,538	152,553	9,916	11,312	17,709	7,519	245,754	245,754	491,508
	November	33,388	95,421	8,467	8,598	34,469	7,300	197,873	197,873	395,745
	December	30,118	92,714	47,501	15,614	26,883	7,270	232,291	232,291	464,583
2019	January	10,346	173,748	6,184	4,962	22,782	3,649	4,528	4,528	256,744
	February	22,169	152,747	5,590	6,353	35,770	3,041	3,530	3,530	258,014
	March	19,991	131,202	8,386	8,874	38,344	3,182	3,078	3,078	245,518
	April	13,854	105,611	8,980	8,049	32,102	2,689	3,785	3,785	198,344
	May	32,579	121,699	11,254	5,775	22,438	1,935	4,040	4,040	224,564
	June	20,339	103,968	5,492	5,835	26,821	3,489	4,757	4,757	193,894
	July	26,765	124,914	12,711	5,865	39,326	2,720	21,085	21,085	253,606
	August	7,327	120,403	10,902	6,370	48,781	3,023	14,853	14,853	233,529
	September	15,570	120,016	13,361	5,151	37,558	6,099	28,172	28,172	211,400
	October	40,241	121,628	14,346	6,870	37,089	3,985	10,429	10,429	265,954
	November	24,366	99,540	11,203	3,864	22,741	3,674	6,211	6,211	207,483
	December	13,633	81,036	18,276	10,547	43,298	5,712	15,337	15,337	217,762
2020	January	18,843	114,519	9,485	5,165	34,480	3,817	17,754	17,754	217,402
	February	36,890	109,069	8,269	6,001	22,622	2,345	11,772	11,772	215,276
	March	20,638	120,163	7,313	7,662	35,942	3,686	18,260	18,260	236,174
	April	62,180	117,657	8,947	5,876	24,303	4,553	6,136	6,136	236,256
	May	32,679	94,044	15,122	6,949	27,527	6,519	7,510	7,510	203,054
	June	49,341	103,816	16,502	5,092	26,679	5,913	9,940	9,940	231,888
	July	19,467	121,718	15,988	9,010	37,709	9,511	11,868	11,868	235,890
	August	23,195	84,914	26,868	10,750	37,639	9,210	19,846	19,846	225,852
	September	9,949	71,103	16,539	6,311	39,982	9,575	28,460	28,460	195,943
	October	10,409	87,679	25,880	6,492	42,355	10,288	14,706	14,706	218,464
	November	50,700	66,274	15,407	10,865	50,810	9,970	14,522	14,522	235,294
	December	10,895	79,568	13,493	7,930	33,985	7,155	14,851	14,851	176,370
2021	January	18,843	114,519	9,485	5,165	34,480	3,817	17,754	17,754	217,402
	February	36,890	109,069	8,269	6,001	22,622	2,345	11,772	11,772	215,276
	March	20,638	120,163	7,313	7,662	35,942	3,686	18,260	18,260	236,174
	April	62,180	117,657	8,947	5,876	24,303	4,553	6,136	6,136	236,256
	May	32,679	94,044	15,122	6,949	27,527	6,519	7,510	7,510	203,054
	June	49,341	103,816	16,502	5,092	26,679	5,913	9,940	9,940	231,888
	July	19,467	121,718	15,988	9,010	37,709	9,511	11,868	11,868	235,890
	August	23,195	84,914	26,868	10,750	37,639	9,210	19,846	19,846	225,852
	September	9,949	71,103	16,539	6,311	39,982	9,575	28,460	28,460	195,943
	October	10,409	87,679	25,880	6,492	42,355	10,288	14,706	14,706	218,464
	November	50,700	66,274	15,407	10,865	50,810	9,970	14,522	14,522	235,294
	December	10,895	79,568	13,493	7,930	33,985	7,155	14,851	14,851	176,370

Source: MoF with CBS Valuation & Adjustments, 2021

3.6. CEMENTS IMPORTED THROUGH MOGADISHU PORT

Table 3.6. Cements Imported (2018-2021)

Year	2018		2019		2020		2021	
Monthly	Volume	Value	Volume	Value	Value	Value	Value	Value
January	950,436	5,987,747	700,824	4,499,290	8,546,232	975,420	1,424,372	8,546,232
February	362,080	2,277,483	500,800	3,335,328	3,764,040	1,154,078	627,340.00	3,764,040
March	183,755	1,188,895	261,960	1,710,599	1,571,760	559,824	261,960.00	1,571,760
April	870,950	5,382,471	-	-	3,793,832	1,075,340	541,976.00	3,793,832
May	301,220	2,054,320	-	1,754,390	7,731,920	537,779	1,104,560	7,731,920
June	525,819	3,265,336	-	-	-	609,591	-	-
July	-	-	-	-	6,319,600	660,000	902,800	6,319,600
August	-	-	-	-	6,579,979	434,975	939,997	6,579,979
September	794,222	5,202,154	-	-	10,131,121	583,700.00	1,447,303	10,131,121
October	278,703	1,836,653	-	-	10,218,285	986,630	1,399,765	10,218,285
November	400,157	2,657,042	-	-	6,695,750	592,660	917,226.00	6,695,750
December	1,062,400	7,118,080	-	-	3,943,460	1,063,432	540,200.00	3,943,460
Total	5,729,742	36,970,182	1,724,654	11,299,607	69,295,978	9,233,429	10,107,499	69,295,978

Source: MoF with CBS Valuation & Adjustments, 2021

3.7. IMPORTED OIL & GAS IN MOGADISHU PORT

Table 3.7. Value and Volume of Oil & Gas Imports through Mogadishu Port (2018-2021)

	Type	Benzin MT		Jet A1 MT		Nafto Gas (MT)		Gas	
		Petrol		Kerosene		Diesel		LPG Gas	
		Monthly	Volume	Value	Volume	Value	Value	Value	Value
2018	January	2,575	1,129,851	1,487	751,318	4,782	2,103,841	5,584	195,294
	February	-	-	-	-	4,156	1,814,967	3,104	172,866
	March	4,500	1,974,375	4,444	2,244,762	21,669	9,533,337	26,757	9,766,667
	April	2,500	1,198,125	-	-	9,509	4,799,668	7,148	360,652
	May	4,020	1,926,585	664	342,425	11,832	5,972,202	1,657	107,466
	June	1,465	701,862	-	-	9,764	4,928,379	1,269	142,231
	July	3,900	1,711,125	3,923	1,981,913	10,016	4,406,539	9,284	210,811
	August	-	-	-	-	6,720	2,032,165	902	1,218,758
	September	3,018	1,324,151	2,299	1,262,545	-	-	2,575	204,106
	October	5,342	2,343,684	5,195.10	2,624,406	8,020	3,528,502	6,113	308,977
	November	4,104	1,800,630	3,080	1,556,055	17,673	7,775,196	3,042	195,369
	December	2,003	878,843	3,243	1,638,116	15,180	236,106	2,322	236,106
2019	January	8,594	2,997,250	-	-	-	-	3,626	236,630
	February	-	-	-	-	22,373	7,846,211	9,150	325,351
	March	10,817	3,772,369	8,100	3,263,247	-	-	2,061	135,927
	April	2,945	1,221,568	-	-	8,498	3,288,868	3,218	209,044
	May	6,057	2,511,945	-	-	23,253	8,998,840	2,827	229,537
	June	3,000	1,244,250	-	-	14,550	5,630,954	4,214	301,094
	July	7,010	2,999,741	5,472	1,559,446	9,348	3,617,517	9,067	432,393
	August	-	-	-	-	4,000	1,556,000	11,545	517,744
	September	7,142	3,056,552	3,842	1,086,326	3,002	1,161,774	3,549	287,612
	October	2,869	1,199,302	3,304	905,931	30,487	11,999,790	9,437	511,935
	November	7,548	3,155,441	5,491	1,152,580	10,168	4,002,125	2,890	260,177
	December	-	-	-	-	4,945	2,093,219	15,054	1,365,032

2020	January	5,637	2,356,661	-	-	4,194	1,775,320	4,453	1,207,725
	February	7,468	2,875,553	4,803	1,248,780	22,051	8,600,993	4,411	1,052,627
	March	10,817	5,750,226	8,100	1,682,775	-	-	2,061	164,418
	April	14,495	6,059,635	4,406	1,245,797	37,057	15,587	5,747	826,672
	May	1,585	662,609	102	28,841	23,709	10,036	2,921	1,196
	June	11,613	4,854,815	-	-	29,486	12,481,424	5,885	1,437,977
	July	3,245	2,277,503	-	-	6,334	2,660,179	19,411	1,161,113
	August	2,000	1,403,700	2,470	698,393	11,417	4,795,140	7,087	963,558
	September	-	-	-	-	5,720	11,847,274	8,005	571,172
	October	11,007	3,466,036	3,506	697,741	-	-	-	-
	November	6,024	4,227,741	2,481	701,641	28,874	12,222,364	7,659	866,081
	December	3,500	2,456,475	-	-	66	27,938	9,461	675,778
2021	January		5,641,224	3,462	2,574,712	15,991	5,254,424	6,609	3,766,236
	February	2,500	6,125	-	-	7,008	2,441,307	6,612	944,962
	March	9,815	33,862	1,950	820,463	14,527	5,417,990	3,172	52,920
	April	5,300	1,899,096	4,289	1,524,096	10,238	3,421,621	12,683	642,821
	May	7,934	2,776,365	5	1,777	3,879	1,270,869	5,455	652,880
	June	-	-	-	-	11,866	3,965,617	7,852	986,447
	July	8,500	4,703,488	4,493	3,345,872	8,121	3,950,236	21,527	1,123,296
	August	8,962	4,959,123	18	13,406	10,015	4,871,520	3,076	328,087
	September	1,600	885,360	3,000	2,234,250	12,369	6,016,559	6,397	457,593
	October	7,536	3,918,952	2,978	3,112,387	3,100	1,522,534	10,106	734,293
	November	2,713	1,536,766	-	-	26,378	14,107,843	7,490	656,620
	December	5,549	3,143,786	4,088	4,639,103	16	8557.44	9,190	359,794

Source: MoF with CBS Valuation & Adjustments, 2021

3.8. MAJOR EXPORTED GOODS BY VALUE AND VOLUME

3.8.1. EXPORT: LIVESTOCK

Table 3.8.1. Export: Livestock Heads and Value (2018-2021)

Year	Month	Volume of livestock (Heads)			Value of Livestock in USD		
		Camel	Cattle	Sheep/Goat	Camel	Cattle	Sheep/Goat
2018	January	240	22,958	83,984	201,600	9,091,368	6,046,848
	February	251	24,858	120,660	210,840	9,843,768	8,687,520
	March	899	19,835	124,092	755,160	7,854,660	8,934,624
	April	373	21,985	82,430	313,320	8,706,060	5,934,960
	May	177	20,987	167,874	148,680	8,310,852	12,086,928
	June	221	31,863	242,294	185,640	12,617,748	17,445,168
	July	288	32,314	403,692	241,920	12,796,344	29,065,824
	August	549	30,110	1,091,204	461,160	11,923,560	78,566,688
	September	241	16,358	105,524	202,440	6,477,768	7,597,728
	October	293	15,218	51,181	246,120	6,026,328	3,685,032
	November	73	21,546	125,661	61,320	8,532,216	9,047,592
	December	242	27,349	108,178	203,280	10,830,204	7,788,816

2019	January	5,098	20,722	133,906	4,282,320	8,703,240	9,641,232
	February	5,827	24,063	137,052	4,894,680	10,106,460	9,867,744
	March	9,058	34,452	161,450	7,608,720	14,469,840	11,624,400
	April	13,153	34,158	166,415	11,048,520	14,346,360	11,981,880
	May	3,340	16,724	172,341	2,805,600	7,024,080	12,408,552
	June	385	29,922	179,595	323,400	12,567,240	12,930,840
	July	1,407	46,285	1,192,635	1,181,880	19,439,700	85,869,720
	August	704	21,486	557,700	591,360	9,024,120	40,154,400
	September	7,323	19,696	103,103	6,151,320	8,272,320	7,423,416
	October	5,786	15,102	109,372	4,860,240	6,342,840	7,874,784
	November	214	30,265	118,672	179,760	12,711,300	8,544,384
	December	385	25,230	139,217	323,400	10,596,600	10,023,624
2020	January	1,434	19,668	117,090	1,204,560	8,260,560	8,430,480
	February	2,751	23,246	184,841	2,310,840	7,688	26,300
	March	317	29,467	187,271	266,280	7,540	19,547
	April	6,407	21,917	267,125	5,381,880	13,937	33,352
	May	6,283	16,289	212,397	5,277,720	6,841,380	15,292,584
	June	11,614	27,793	313,127	9,755,760	11,673,060	22,545,144
	July	24,487	37,216	643,162	20,569,080	15,630,720	46,307,664
	August	5,218	23,100	288,782	4,383,120	9,702,000	20,792,304
	September	13,246	22,800	192,713	11,126,640	9,576,000	13,875,336
	October	4,395	22,765	160,584	3,691,800	9,561,300	11,562,048
	November	3,272	28,923	166,069	2,748,480	12,147,660	11,956,968
	December	2,210	22,626	174,679	1,856,400	9,502,920	12,576,888
2021	January	3,709	20,002	197,748	3,560,640	9,600,960	18,983,808
	February	8,070	12,737	249,416	7,747,200	6,113,760	23,943,936
	March	7,478	15,429	269,090	7,178,880	7,405,920	25,832,640
	April	6,509	15,888	364,451	6,248,640	7,626,240	34,987,296
	May	1,300	13,748	267,712	1,248,000	6,599,040	25,700,352
	June	3,140	21,985	678,756	3,014,400	10,552,800	65,160,576
	July	6,120	18,376	660,761	5,801,760	8,423,558	65,018,882
	August	306	18,432	158,527	290,088	8,449,229	15,599,057
	September	515	16,621	131,633	488,220	7,619,066	12,952,687
	October	1,404	11,703	373,876	1,347,456	5,898,312	35,892,096
	November	1,053	24,073	307,053	1,010,592	12,132,792	29,477,088
	December	1,205	18,611	321,932	1,156,512	9,379,944	30,905,472

Source: MoF, FSNAU with CBS Valuation & Adjustments, 2021

3.8.2. EXPORT: LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS

Table 3.8.2. Animal Skin & Hides, and Fresh Meat in Volume and Value (2018-2021)

Unit		Skin & Hides		Fresh Meat	
Tons		Tons		Tons	
Year	Month	Volume	Value	Volume	Value
2018	January	16,050	3,505,000	-	-
	February	10,450	1,045,000	-	-
	March	6,975	697,500	-	-
	April	4,050	405,000	-	-
	May	4,250	425,000	-	-
	June	6,000	600,000	-	-
	July	-	-	-	-
	August	-	-	5,250	510,000
	September	6,300	630,000	1,300	1,257,500
	October	12,445	622,250	335	1,672,500
	November	1,100	55,000	498	1,991,000
	December	6,500	1,450,000	254	1,521,000
2019	January	1,040.40	408,000	669.25	4,015,500
	February	5,325.00	426,000	334.25	2,005,500
	March	16,185.00	1,294,800	82.75	496,500
	April	15,325.00	919,500	402.25	1,609,000
	May	18,835.00	1,427,100	237.5	950,000
	June	3,300.00	264,000	90	540,000
	July	3,000.00	225,000	917.5	4,128,750
	August	1,100.00	82,500	251.75	1,132,875
	September	19,335.00	1,450,125	254.5	1,145,250
	October	9,580.00	1,983,500	167.5	753,750
	November	17,105.00	3,471,875	165.5	744,750
	December	13,880.00	1,591,000	336.5	1,514,250
2020	January	6,960.00	1,737,600	583.25	1,166,500
	February	15,710.00	2,262,600	680.5	1,361,000
	March	9,950.00	669,450	670	1,340,000
	April	650	39,000	655	1,310,000
	May	8,400.00	687,750	245	490,000
	June	9,000.00	985,500	601	1,202,000
	July	7,900.00	372,000	492.75	985,500
	August	16,250.00	1,182,750	420	840,000
	September	23,990.00	2,641,800	410.5	821,000
	October	11,300.00	1,300,500	407	814,000
	November	9,110.00	550,800	165.25	413,125
	December	6,425.00	306,750	744	1,860,000

2021	January	5,300.00	243,000	670.5	4,358,250
	February	18,350.00	1,567,500	664.5	4,319,250
	March	13,500.00	186,250	830	977,500
	April	19,200.00	1,023,000	410.25	2,666,625
	May	12,075.00	502,250	-	-
	June	9,250.00	477,500	-	-
	July	7,850.00	577,500	576	2,793,600
	August	14,150.00	1,477,500	159.75	774,790
	September	12,350.00	775,500	410.5	1,990,925
	October	5,700.00	225,000	405	2,025,000
	November	4450	301,500	-	-
	December	12,500.00	1,220,000	831.75	4,158,750

Source: MoF, with CBS Valuation & Adjustments, 2021

3.8.3. EXPORT: CROPS AND VEGETABLE OIL

Table: 3.8.3. Crop & Vegetable Oil Productions in Volume and Value (US Dollar, 2018-2021)

Year	Unit	SESAME (SEED)		SESEME (OIL)		Dry Lemon	
		Bags		Liters		Bags	
Year	Month	Volume	Value	Volume	Value	Volume	Value
2018	January	7,560	982,800	1,259	75,540	2,880	380,160
	February	1,440	187,200	7,537	452,220	3,340	440,880
	March	13,680	1,778,400	422	25,320	6,768	893,376
	April	12,600	1,638,000	1,440	86,400	8,850	1,194,750
	May	5,760	748,800	1,180	70,800	9,925	1,339,875
	June	-	-	-	-	3,517	474,795
	July	14,760	1,992,600	1,260	68,040	6,132	895,272
	August	12,240	1,652,400	310	16,740	5,994	875,124
	September	58,680	7,921,800	400	21,600	41,527	6,062,942
	October	62,280	8,407,800	1,774	95,796	12,431	1,814,926
	November	56,880	7,678,800	2,293	123,822	1,238	180,748
	December	28,450	3,840,750	2,170	117,180	660	96,360
2019	January	7,560	982,800	1,259	75,540	2,880	380,160
	February	1,440	187,200	7,537	452,220	3,340	440,880
	March	13,680	1,778,400	422	25,320	6,768	893,376
	April	12,600	1,638,000	1,440	86,400	8,850	1,194,750
	May	5,760	748,800	1,180	70,800	9,925	1,339,875
	June	-	-	-	-	3,517	474,795
	July	14,760	1,992,600	1,260	68,040	6,132	895,272
	August	12,240	1,652,400	310	16,740	5,994	875,124
	September	58,680	7,921,800	400	21,600	41,527	6,062,942
	October	62,280	8,407,800	1,774	95,796	12,431	1,814,926
	November	56,880	7,678,800	2,293	123,822	1,238	180,748
	December	28,450	3,840,750	2,170	117,180	660	96,360

2020	January	58,320	7,873,200	1,890	102,060	8,486	1,238,956
	February	62,640	4,384,800	1,650	89,100	1523	222,358
	March	88,890	6,222,300	3,589	193,806	10,331	1,508,326
	April	86,760	11,712,600	1,660	78,020	11,472	1,674,912
	May	29,370	3,964,950	2,510	117,970	21,127	3,084,542
	June	28,300	1,981,000	1,031	55,674	4,670	681,820
	July	13,080	954,840	970	48,500	4,720	306,800
	August	22,140	1,627,290	1,259	62,950	6,141	399,165
	September	17,170	1,261,995	3,225	161,250	5,394	350,610
	October	11,240	820,520	-	-	2,414	156,910
	November	8,280	604,440	1,646	82,300	2,960	192,400
	December	2,880	210,240	3,668	183,400	2,012	130,780
2021	January	12,600	882,000	1,750	82,250	3,130	456,980
	February	80,340	5,623,800	2,003	94,141	53,192	7,766,032
	March	50,835	3,558,450	2,900	136,300	19,604	2,862,184
	April	55,405	3,878,350	1,759	82,673	13,760	2,008,960
	May	34,680	4,681,800	2,518	135,972	10,000	1,460,000
	June	35,690	2,498,300	375	17,625	3,290	480,340
	July	5,000	350,000	4,118	205,900	8,070	1,178,220
	August	6,130	429,100	3,509	175,450	7,099	1,036,454
	September	2,130	149,100	3,040	152,000	9,103	1,329,038
	October	19,952	1,396,640	2,918	145,900	72,393	10,569,378
	November	35,721	4,822,335	6,449	348,246	850	124,950
	December	34,220	4,619,700	2,304	124,416	5,830	857,010

Source: MoF, with CBS Valuation & Adjustments, 2021

3.8.4. TOP TRADE PARTNERS

Table: 3.8.4. Top Trade Partners (Exports & Imports, 2018-2021)

Year	Export: Top Ten Trade Partners		Import: Top Ten Trade Partners	
	Countries (2018-2021)	Trade Value (US\$)	Countries (2018-2021)	Trade Value (US\$)
2018	United Arab Emirates	148,219,414	United Arab Emirates	1,026,394,903
	Oman	142,420,275	China, P.R.: Mainland	678,947,926
	Saudi Arabia	73,111,659	India	463,506,200
	Algeria	44,277,755	Oman	331,701,849
	Bulgaria	16,749,979	Turkey	194,955,539
	China	16,552,250	Kenya	157,768,294
	Japan	14,349,000	Egypt, Arab Rep. of	85,279,709
	India	11,821,199	Djibouti	81,183,627
	Kenya	8,647,315	Indonesia	72,197,801
	France	8,375,835	Saudi Arabia	65,800,730
2019	United Arab Emirates	195,738,769	United Arab Emirates	1,638,070,229
	Algeria	103,556,420	China, P.R.: Mainland	775,981,850
	Oman	100,672,504	India	651,327,600
	Saudi Arabia	81,853,771	Oman	343,295,446
	Nigeria	33,942,642	Ethiopia	272,444,164
	India	21,785,670	Turkey	271,919,183
	Japan	19,561,530	United States	111,756,930
	China	18,637,689	Kenya	116,031,735
	Yemen	16,572,259	Malaysia	92,483,409
	Bulgaria	16,493,495	Egypt, Arab Rep. of	73,570,237

2020	Oman	179,188,652	United Arab Emirates	1,753,994,077
	United Arab Emirates	146,866,072	China, P.R.: Mainland	939,400,697
	Algeria	103,024,946	India	576,246,699
	Saudi Arabia	39,937,073	Oman	350,583,700
	Nigeria	27,815,524	Ethiopia	294,493,090
	Serbia, Rep. of	25,058,807	Turkey	288,002,091
	Japan	17,145,852	Egypt, Arab Rep. of	138,457,841
	Yemen, Rep. of	14,897,145	Kenya	113,336,800
	Bulgaria	11,915,718	Malaysia	94,968,185
	Bahrain	8,031,209	Brazil	79,535,815
2021	Oman	186,930,522	United Arab Emirates	2,221,786,967
	United Arab Emirates	139,421,846	China, P.R.: Mainland	1,060,177,724
	Algeria	105,490,950	India	739,753,960
	Saudi Arabia	46,627,969	Turkey	376,212,178
	Nigeria	37,428,512	Djibouti	99,386,512
	India	16,855,799	Indonesia	96,162,292
	Yemen, Rep. of	15,850,178	Malaysia	92,581,161
	China	12,793,190	Pakistan	74,353,704
	Bulgaria	11,124,461	Egypt, Arab Rep. of	70,119,747
	China	10,798,211	Brazil	65,024,158

Source: IMF and UN-Comtrade with CBS Adjustments, 2021

4.0. PUBLIC FINANCE

4.1. REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE

Table 4.1. Revenue, Grants and Expenditure in Millions of US Dollar (2018-2021)

Fiscal Year	Fiscal Quarterly	REVENUE			EXPENDITURE			DEFICIT (-) SURPLUS (+)
		Revenue	Grants Received	Revenue & Grants Total	Total Recurrent Expenditure	Total Capital Expenditure	Total Expenditure	
2018	Q1	42.3	11.9	54.2	50.7	0.9	51.6	2.6
	Q2	40.6	22.2	62.9	60.8	2.4	63.3	-0.4
	Q3	44.4	25.5	69.9	62.3	1.8	64.1	5.8
	Q4	56.2	33.1	89.3	84.8	4.7	89.5	-0.2
2019	Q1	54.0	4.5	58.5	39.8	1.7	41.5	17.0
	Q2	53.6	13.5	67.1	76.8	2.1	78.8	-11.7
	Q3	50.8	53.5	104.3	50.2	6.3	56.4	47.9
	Q4	71.9	37.1	109.0	134.2	4.8	138.9	-29.9
2020	Q1	59.2	65.1	124.4	73.2	1.5	74.7	49.7
	Q2	45.5	100.4	145.9	132.8	5.9	138.7	7.2
	Q3	47.9	28.0	75.9	96.6	3.2	99.8	-23.9
	Q4	58.6	92.1	150.7	164.2	7.9	172.1	-21.4
2021	Q1	52.0	25.0	76.9	83.8	1.8	85.6	-8.7
	Q2	47.4	58.4	105.9	125.9	5.1	131.5	-25.2
	Q3	63.4	26.0	89.4	109.1	4.1	113.1	-23.7
	Q4	66.7	37.6	104.3	139.0	5.1	144.1	-39.8

Source: MoF 2021

4.2. COMPOSITION OF GOVERNMENT REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE

Table 4.2. (a): Composition of Government Revenue (2018-2021)

Fiscal Year		Composition of Government Revenue in Millions of US dollar					
		Domestic Revenue			External Grants		
		Tax revenue	Non-tax revenue	Total Revenue	Current-Bi-lateral	Current-Multi-lateral	Total Grants
2018	Q1	28.3	13.9	42.3	8.5	3.5	11.9
	Q2	29.2	11.5	40.6	7.5	14.7	22.2
	Q3	39.0	5.3	44.4	12.5	13.0	25.5
	Q4	42.4	13.8	56.2	1.1	32.1	33.1
2019	Q1	36.1	17.8	54.0	-	4.5	4.5
	Q2	37.7	15.9	53.6	1.1	12.4	13.5
	Q3	37.8	13.1	50.8	27.8	25.7	53.5
	Q4	43.6	28.2	71.9	7.5	29.7	37.2
2020	Q1	35.8	23.4	59.2	-	65.1	65.1
	Q2	31.2	14.3	45.5	7.5	92.9	100.4
	Q3	33.6	14.3	47.9	-	28.0	28.0
	Q4	38.9	19.7	58.6	7.5	84.6	92.1
2021	Q1	39.1	12.8	52.0	-	25.0	25.0
	Q2	32.8	14.6	47.4	-	58.4	58.4
	Q3	46.2	17.3	63.4	-	26.0	26.0
	Q4	44.7	22.1	66.7	2.5	35.1	37.6

Source: MoF 2021

Table 4.2. (b): Composition of Government Expenditure (2018-2021)

Fiscal Year		Recurrent Expenditure							Total Capital Expenditure	
		Compensation of employees	Use of goods and services	Interest & Other Charges	Subsidies	Grants	Social Benefits	Other expenses	Total Recurrent Expenditure	Consumption of fixed capital
2018	Q1	31.8	11.5	-	-	6.8	-	0.6	50.7	0.9
	Q2	30.3	21.8	-	-	7.1	-	1.6	60.8	2.4
	Q3	34.0	21.1	-	-	5.8	-	1.4	62.3	1.8
	Q4	47.0	26.2	-	-	11.1	-	0.4	84.8	4.7
2019	Q1	29.2	10.5	-	-	-	-	-	39.8	1.7
	Q2	40.1	19.7	-	-	16.8	-	0.2	76.8	2.1
	Q3	46.1	20.6	-	-	-16.5	-	-	50.2	6.3
	Q4	47.4	41.9	-	-	44.8	-	0.1	134.2	4.8
2020	Q1	42.7	9.0	-	19.9	0.0	1.5	-	73.2	1.5
	Q2	63.8	20.9	0.2	21.9	20.4	5.6	-	132.8	5.9
	Q3	51.2	21.7	1.3	12.9	7.6	1.9	-	96.6	3.2
	Q4	69.3	29.0	0.7	25.5	34.2	5.5	-	164.2	7.9
2021	Q1	56.1	13.8	4.2	0.1	9.6	-	-	83.8	1.8
	Q2	60.2	22.6	2.7	0.9	8.3	31.3	-	125.9	5.1
	Q3	67.0	22.9	2.3	0.2	14.2	2.4	-	109.1	4.1
	Q4	66.9	46.8	-7.9	44.6	7.7	-19.1	-	139.0	5.1

Source: MoF 2021

5.0. GENERAL ECONOMIC INDICATORS

5.1. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT CURRENT & CONSTANT PRICES

Table 5.1 Gross Domestic Product at Current & Constant Prices (2018-2021)

GDP by Expenditure, Current Prices, Million US Dollar					Current Prices, Percentage Shares			
Expenditure items	2018	2019	2020	2021	2018	2019	2020	2021
Household final Consumption	9,684	10,558	10,827	11,539	123.0	122.0	125.5	121.7
Government final consumption	495	529	595	676	6.3	6.1	6.9	7.1
Gross fixed capital formation	1,268	1,392	1,381	1,705	16.1	16.1	16.0	18.0
Exports of goods and services	1,119	1,131	1,178	1,532	14.2	13.1	13.7	16.2
of which: Livestock	311	406	402	523	4.0	4.7	4.7	5.5
Minus: Imports of goods and services	4,693	4,954	5,353	5,969	59.6	57.2	62.0	62.9
Gross National Expenditure	11,448	12,478	12,803	13,921	145.4	144.2	148.4	146.8
GDP at purchaser Price	7,873	8,655	8,628	9,484	100	100	100	100
GDP per capita, US Dollars	572	612	594	635				
GDP by Expenditure, Constant Prices, Million US Dollar					Constant Prices, Percentage Annual Changes			
Expenditure items	2018	2019	2020	2021	2018	2019	2020	2021
Household final consumption	11,827	11,913	11,828	12,111	2.2	0.7	-0.7	2.4
Government final consumption	512	536	599	676	0.9	4.5	11.8	12.9
Gross fixed capital formation	1,567	1,749	1,751	1,835	18.7	11.6	0.1	4.8
Exports of goods and Services	1,385	1,332	1,356	1,587	10	-3.9	1.8	17.0
of which: livestock	404	512	505	523	4.4	26.9	-1.5	3.6
Minus: Imports of goods and service	5,691	5,658	5,934	6,277	8.3	-0.6	4.9	5.8
Gross National Expenditure	13,907	14,198	14,178	14,622	1.6	2.1	-0.1	3.1
GDP at Purchasers' prices	9,600	9,872	9,600	9,932	2.1	2.8	-2.8	3.5

Source: SNBS 2021

5.2. CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

Table: 5.2. Consumer Price Index (2018-2021)

Months	All Items	Food & Non-alcoholic Beverage	Tobacco	Clothing & Footwear	HOUSING, WATER, ELECTRICITY, GAS	FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND ROUTINE MAINTENANCE OF THE HOUSES	Health	Transport	Communication	RECREATION AND CULTURE	Education	Restaurant & Hotels	Miscellaneous
CPI Weight	100	46.04	1.25	5.03	23.41	2.93	5	3.77	2.8	1	4	2	2.77
18-Jan	106.24	108.67	130.47	100.16	105.80	101.17	98.47	102.11	94.38	101.29	100.43	126.56	101.95
18-Feb	107.43	110.8	135.81	100.16	106.24	101.21	98.47	102.39	94.38	101.29	101.2	126.56	102.00
18-Mar	107.39	110.94	121.56	100.17	106.44	100.79	99.01	103.58	94.38	101.28	100.52	126.56	101.91
18-Apr	108.73	114.02	110.7	100.03	107.77	99.22	99.01	103.77	94.33	101.61	100.40	131.23	102.65
18-May	110.32	116.79	114.88	103.06	106.43	100.69	99.57	104.85	94.33	101.81	100.40	131.03	102.46
18-Jun	109.76	115.51	110.08	109.91	105.29	101.22	99.57	104.85	94.33	101.81	100.40	131.03	102.4
18-Jul	108.94	114.42	115.43	103.47	104.96	101.69	99.05	104.85	94.33	101.91	100.40	131.03	103.33
18-Aug	109.09	114.31	115.43	108.49	103.55	111.19	99.05	104.85	94.33	101.91	100.40	131.03	103.33
18-Sep	110.36	115.36	122.89	108.56	106.96	104.63	100.31	105.41	94.33	102.54	97.48	132.71	106.12
18-Oct	111.62	115.85	127.06	108.47	109.22	105.08	102.77	107.81	94.60	104.38	100.61	132.71	108.83
18-Nov	111.85	116.83	125.81	108.35	109.28	104.58	102.77	105.38	94.37	101.95	100.45	132.74	106.38
18-Dec	111.16	116.89	124.39	108.88	105.62	104.29	102.77	105.57	94.37	102.50	100.45	137.63	107.44
19-Jan	109.62	113.62	127.68	108.85	105.69	104.30	102.55	105.64	94.37	102.55	100.45	132.96	107.68
19-Feb	110.75	112.64	138.02	109.85	107.22	104.50	118.27	108.26	96.66	102.79	101.54	134.97	107.89
19-Mar	110.79	112.04	141.94	111.44	107.19	104.30	118.20	108.26	96.66	102.39	106.96	134.97	107.64
19-Apr	114.89	120.42	143.72	112.61	107.68	104.30	118.20	108.91	96.66	102.34	106.96	134.97	108.32
19-May	116.81	125.15	143.72	121.50	104.30	105.21	118.52	109.79	96.32	102.31	105.93	138.59	107.95
19-Jun	117.01	127.71	139.27	121.50	101.76	102.90	118.52	107.94	95.55	101.15	105.93	134.42	105.23
19-Jul	116.36	125.58	138.74	120.60	103.47	102.71	118.92	106.98	96.32	97.84	105.93	134.19	105.81
19-Aug	115.41	123.04	144.62	121.36	103.47	102.71	118.92	109.93	96.32	98.29	105.93	134.19	105.81
19-Sep	116.07	124.73	146.95	120.60	103.33	102.71	118.92	108.28	96.32	97.30	105.93	135.88	104.27
19-Oct	116.25	124.70	142.16	120.68	103.33	102.71	118.92	110.57	96.32	98.45	107.75	138.61	105.03
19-Nov	116.10	124.55	142.16	120.68	103.26	102.71	118.92	110.57	96.32	98.45	107.75	135.90	105.03
19-Dec	114.64	121.33	142.16	120.68	103.26	102.73	119.13	110.57	96.32	98.45	107.75	135.90	105.11
20-Jan	113.14	118.06	136.81	121.89	103.40	102.72	119.28	110.57	96.32	98.54	107.75	135.92	103.99
20-Feb	114.13	119.83	137.08	121.89	103.88	102.95	119.62	110.57	96.32	98.54	107.75	136.61	105.00
20-Mar	116.55	124.19	137.08	121.89	103.88	103.70	124.99	110.57	99.57	98.54	107.75	136.61	106.20
20-Apr	119.80	130.17	137.08	121.89	103.88	103.70	132.12	110.83	99.57	98.54	107.75	136.61	110.86
20-May	121.76	132.03	137.08	138.76	104.75	103.70	132.12	110.83	101.31	98.54	107.75	136.61	110.86
20-Jun	122.04	130.02	137.08	138.76	109.24	108.64	133.1	110.83	101.31	98.54	106.27	136.61	111.67
20-Jul	121.13	123.41	137.08	169.09	109.24	108.64	145.16	110.83	101.31	98.54	106.27	136.61	111.67
20-Aug	120.09	120.32	137.35	143.37	115.47	108.96	145.16	110.83	101.31	98.54	106.27	136.61	119.06
20-Sep	120.63	120.85	137.35	144.66	115.96	110.24	145.16	112.00	101.31	98.54	106.27	136.61	120.35
20-Oct	120.61	120.22	137.35	144.66	116.22	111.40	145.16	112.00	101.31	98.54	108.58	138.76	121.58
20-Nov	121.18	121.51	137.35	144.66	116.22	111.90	145.16	110.30	101.31	98.54	109.8	138.76	121.06

20-Dec	120.18	122.83	125.61	143.69	112.32	110.67	141.26	105.03	101.10	98.05	109.8	138.76	118.87
21-Jan	120.61	120.22	137.35	144.66	116.22	111.40	145.16	112.00	101.31	98.54	108.58	138.76	121.58
21-Feb	119.88	119.85	128.44	145.31	114.08	112.61	147.54	107.17	102.78	100.04	109.80	138.44	119.86
21-Mar	122.47	123.81	128.44	145.31	115.68	112.61	153.63	107.73	102.78	101.90	109.80	138.44	121.87
21-Apr	124.85	127.68	128.44	148.16	116.35	112.65	155.73	109.65	103.03	103.75	109.80	138.44	125.12
21-May	126.42	129.42	128.44	155.60	117.36	112.65	158.99	109.65	103.03	103.75	109.80	138.44	125.12
21-Jun	125.97	127.51	128.44	155.60	118.49	113.55	161.16	109.99	103.03	103.75	109.80	138.44	125.69
21-Jul	126.89	129.24	128.44	155.60	118.49	113.55	161.16	110.54	103.03	103.75	109.80	143.51	125.69
21-Aug	125.19	127.43	113.10	162.91	114.00	113.55	161.16	110.54	103.03	103.75	109.80	143.51	125.69
21-Sep	126.17	128.16	110.62	155.60	118.49	113.55	161.16	110.54	103.03	103.75	109.80	143.51	125.69
21-Oct	126.46	128.76	108.84	155.60	118.49	113.55	161.16	111.35	103.03	103.75	109.80	143.51	125.85
21-Nov	127.27	130.53	108.84	155.60	118.49	113.55	161.16	111.35	103.03	103.75	109.80	143.51	125.85
21-Dec	126.99	131.91	99.83	149.65	118.48	110.63	161.16	109.52	103.03	103.68	109.80	133.78	120.21

Source: SNBS 2021

5.3. PRICES: CEREAL PRICES FOR SOME SELECTED REGIONS

Table: 5.3.1. Benadir (Mogadishu) US Dollar, 2019-2021

Type of Cereals	Cowpeas			Local Sesame Oil 1 liter			Red Sorghum 1kg			Red Sorghum 50kg			White Sorghum 1kg		
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021
Jan	0.84	1.01	1.19	2.34	2.69	2.56	0.36	0.37	0.31	16.39	16.02	12.99	0.45	0.47	0.39
Feb	0.91	0.99	1.17	2.40	2.76	2.69	0.37	0.38	0.40	16.84	16.48	18.75	0.43	0.44	0.41
Mar	0.97	0.98	1.10	2.45	2.71	2.74	0.37	0.33	0.40	16.54	14.50	18.68	0.39	0.34	0.45
Apr	0.98	0.89	1.13	2.46	2.51	2.79	0.36	0.35	0.42	15.89	14.44	19.55	0.38	0.38	0.43
May	1.02	0.90	1.14	2.43	2.64	2.83	0.35	0.40	0.42	15.71	18.67	19.51	0.36	0.48	0.46
Jun	0.98	0.92	1.16	2.39	2.63	2.84	0.36	0.37	0.39	15.69	17.81	18.06	0.35	0.35	0.36
Jul	0.99	1.05	1.20	2.40	2.63	2.86	0.37	0.38	0.43	16.10	17.79	19.86	0.36	0.36	0.43
Aug	1.07	1.07	1.24	2.40	2.54	2.88	0.37	0.39	0.38	16.30	18.89	16.94	0.37	0.41	0.49
Sep	1.15	1.01	1.24	2.41	2.48	2.83	0.36	0.41	0.37	16.07	19.78	17.67	0.39	0.39	0.48
Oct	1.27	0.97	1.36	2.48	2.51	2.87	0.37	0.39	0.39	16.67	18.25	15.42	0.43	0.31	0.54
Nov	1.28	1.03	1.41	2.56	2.54	2.87	0.38	0.37	0.42	17.01	17.18	17.44	0.45	0.34	0.62
Dec	1.23	1.13	1.40	2.65	2.53	2.89	0.36	0.39	0.48	16.06	17.80	18.25	0.46	0.36	0.67

Source: FSNAU/with CBS Price Adjustments of SOS to US dollar, 2021

Table: 5.3.2. Middle Shabelle (Jowhar) US Dollar, 2019-2021

Type of Cereals	Cowpeas			Local Sesame Oil 1 liter			Red Sorghum 50kg			White Maize 1kg			White Maize 50kg			Red Sorghum 1kg		
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021
Jan	0.71	0.70	0.96	2.69	2.62	2.59	25.15	22.95	25.83	0.18	0.24	0.25	7.86	10.70	11.27	0.53	0.45	0.54
Feb	0.73	0.66	0.89	2.72	2.64	2.59	24.54	22.98	26.98	0.23	0.22	0.32	10.11	9.77	14.96	0.57	0.44	0.56
Mar	0.84	0.71	0.88	2.70	2.55	2.57	26.18	20.97	22.33	0.24	0.27	0.36	10.99	11.20	17.06	0.55	0.44	0.56
Apr	0.82	0.76	0.85	2.74	2.62	2.53	26.74	23.38	29.70	0.25	0.31	0.32	11.29	14.30	14.76	0.55	0.49	0.61
May	0.92	0.76	0.88	2.61	2.65	2.52	26.15	23.67	30.75	0.27	0.30	0.31	12.37	13.70	14.22	0.52	0.50	0.65
Jun	0.96	0.77	0.92	2.43	2.49	2.51	27.14	25.14	33.31	0.27	0.31	0.33	12.19	11.40	15.18	0.53	0.52	0.69
Jul	0.88	0.78	0.98	2.77	2.57	2.57	25.85	25.36	29.17	0.27	0.31	0.48	12.36	14.60	22.97	0.54	0.53	0.61
Aug	1.03	0.76	1.00	2.77	2.52	2.58	25.48	23.55	29.01	0.28	0.28	0.40	12.64	13.00	18.83	0.53	0.49	0.60
Sep	1.02	0.78	1.00	2.75	2.55	2.66	23.90	23.67	29.58	0.24	0.25	0.32	10.58	11.40	14.69	0.50	0.50	0.61
Oct	1.06	0.84	1.04	2.68	2.56	2.73	24.25	24.15	30.99	0.23	0.28	0.35	10.51	12.90	16.36	0.51	0.51	0.64
Nov	0.95	0.90	1.09	2.74	2.65	2.87	23.81	25.92	31.05	0.26	0.26	0.34	12.08	10.10	15.91	0.50	0.55	0.64
Dec	0.86	0.89	1.02	2.68	2.44	2.82	23.83	26.91	31.91	0.28	0.21	0.39	12.61	9.51	18.25	0.51	0.54	0.66

Source: FSNAU/with CBS Price Adjustments of SOS to US dollar, 2021

Table: 5.3.3. Bay (Baidoa) US Dollar, 2019-2021

Type of Cereals	Cowpeas			Local Sesame Oil 1 liter			Red Sorghum 50kg			White Maize 50kg			White Sorghum 1kg		
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021
Jan	0.60	0.69	0.97	3.31	3.59	3.60	6.61	8.00	10.34	7.13	10.50	11.39	0.17	0.21	0.26
Feb	0.57	0.61	0.97	3.23	3.66	3.72	6.32	6.58	9.23	7.46	9.96	10.29	0.16	0.19	0.23
Mar	0.75	0.62	0.92	3.42	3.58	3.52	7.86	6.79	9.83	9.38	12.03	11.04	0.20	0.20	0.25
Apr	0.75	0.72	1.03	3.45	3.53	3.55	6.98	8.79	10.13	8.01	14.11	12.19	0.18	0.23	0.27
May	0.73	0.69	1.14	3.38	3.53	3.51	6.79	8.82	11.58	9.21	14.75	13.21	0.18	0.23	0.27
Jun	0.78	0.73	1.15	3.33	3.42	3.51	6.90	9.14	12.10	9.00	14.88	14.41	0.18	0.23	0.30
Jul	0.95	0.79	1.09	3.44	3.41	3.52	11.86	9.71	13.61	13.64	15.14	16.47	0.29	0.25	0.35
Aug	0.91	0.84	0.95	3.69	3.43	3.58	12.74	9.21	12.99	14.14	12.58	15.70	0.30	0.24	0.34
Sep	0.95	0.90	1.02	3.71	3.52	3.53	12.10	8.25	15.01	13.48	9.56	17.00	0.28	0.21	0.36
Oct	1.07	0.85	1.14	3.57	3.53	3.59	11.38	8.67	15.85	13.83	9.89	17.64	0.29	0.24	0.38
Nov	1.02	0.86	1.27	3.56	3.61	3.75	11.12	9.25	18.56	13.27	10.46	22.05	0.28	0.25	0.46
Dec	0.77	0.89	1.33	3.54	3.58	3.90	9.69	10.47	22.19	12.85	10.87	29.08	0.24	0.26	0.60

Source: FSNAU/with CBS Price Adjustments of SOS to US dollar, 2021

Table: 5.3.4. Hiran (Beledweyne, US Dollar, 2019-2021)

Type of Cereals	Cowpeas			Local Sesame Oil 1 liter			Red Sorghum 1kg			Red Sorghum 50kg			White Maize 50kg			Yellow Maize 50kg		
	Year/ Month	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020
Jan	0.73	1.09	1.26	2.18	2.65	2.42	0.24	0.35	0.42	8.56	15.68	17.57	13.66	15.68	18.33	11.41	13.72	17.57
Feb	0.78	1.06	1.21	2.19	2.69	2.44	0.33	0.32	0.42	13.07	13.96	17.70	13.69	16.59	18.59	11.44	13.96	17.70
Mar	0.96	1.03	1.25	2.49	2.54	2.44	0.36	0.31	0.42	15.29	13.78	17.30	16.45	16.34	21.91	13.20	13.78	19.22
Apr	0.98	0.94	1.25	2.45	2.38	2.47	0.37	0.41	0.48	16.35	17.08	20.25	16.55	20.79	23.99	14.30	18.28	20.25
May	1.03	0.94	1.29	2.43	2.35	2.44	0.41	0.44	0.54	20.27	18.41	22.10	16.42	21.72	23.54	14.19	18.32	19.22
Jun	0.98	0.94	1.34	2.59	2.37	2.46	0.40	0.46	0.54	16.39	19.30	22.10	17.99	22.35	24.50	13.59	18.92	19.21
Jul	1.11	1.02	1.35	2.81	2.42	2.59	0.40	0.46	0.56	17.95	19.28	24.22	18.74	21.74	24.24	14.36	17.60	19.61
Aug	1.19	1.11	1.32	2.86	2.39	2.54	0.40	0.45	0.55	17.78	18.66	24.64	17.19	21.25	25.07	16.79	17.69	18.83
Sep	1.43	1.12	1.39	2.79	2.38	2.54	0.49	0.45	0.58	21.64	18.41	24.97	17.84	18.12	24.20	17.71	15.50	-
Oct	1.60	1.11	1.39	2.80	2.32	2.60	0.54	0.46	0.58	17.51	19.26	24.95	17.51	18.18	23.75	19.45	17.34	23.41
Nov	1.51	1.27	1.41	2.81	2.33	2.95	0.56	0.46	0.64	22.31	19.34	28.59	18.43	17.89	25.97	18.43	17.41	26.83
Dec	1.29	1.32	1.40	2.61	2.34	3.19	0.46	0.46	0.69	20.48	19.18	31.72	18.55	18.43	26.59	17.39	17.26	23.95

Source: FSNAU/with CBS Price Adjustments of SOS to US dollar, 2021

Table: 5.3.5. Lower Juba (Kismayo, US Dollar, 2019-2021)

Type of Cereals	Cowpeas			Local Sesame Oil 1 liter			Red Sorghum 50kg			White Maize 1kg			White Maize 50kg			Red Sorghum 1kg		
	Year/ Month	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020
Jan	0.98	1.21	0.73	2.45	3.42	2.85	14.27	29.39	15.28	0.38	0.47	0.39	17.08	23.91	18.22	0.33	0.55	0.27
Feb	0.89	1.18	0.75	2.44	3.46	2.93	14.30	15.95	12.12	0.36	0.46	0.40	16.02	21.09	18.81	0.33	0.36	0.24
Mar	0.93	1.14	0.74	2.51	3.33	2.98	14.31	13.78	15.91	0.38	0.42	0.45	17.08	20.42	20.40	0.33	0.31	0.35
Apr	0.92	1.17	0.82	2.47	3.43	3.24	14.30	20.21	-	0.36	0.47	0.49	16.47	22.31	22.12	0.33	0.44	-
May	0.92	1.31	0.85	2.65	3.49	3.17	14.19	-	-	0.40	0.56	0.48	17.96	26.94	22.29	0.32	-	-
Jun	0.95	1.74	0.84	2.45	3.14	3.19	13.99	-	15.37	0.39	0.56	0.49	17.75	26.86	22.29	0.32	-	0.35
Jul	0.94	1.18	0.83	2.55	2.94	3.29	13.96	-	15.38	0.39	0.50	0.50	17.71	22.72	22.53	0.32	-	0.35
Aug	0.96	0.99	0.85	2.39	3.04	3.30	17.78	-	17.67	0.40	0.45	0.50	18.04	20.20	23.36	0.40	-	0.39
Sep	0.98	0.98	0.96	2.38	2.98	3.32	17.71	19.38	17.29	0.40	0.46	0.51	17.97	20.46	23.62	0.35	0.43	0.38
Oct	1.15	0.90	0.99	3.17	2.95	3.34	23.35	19.26	19.19	0.39	0.43	0.53	17.92	19.07	24.85	0.51	0.42	0.42
Nov	1.00	0.72	1.04	3.00	2.95	3.50	25.22	16.44	19.16	0.41	0.40	0.54	20.60	17.66	24.99	0.54	0.37	0.42
Dec	1.05	0.67	1.09	3.37	2.90	3.46	25.11	16.62	19.16	0.44	0.40	0.56	21.43	17.78	27.21	0.54	0.37	0.42

Source: FSNAU/with CBS Price Adjustments of SOS to US dollar, 2021



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